

PARADIGMA DEI VERBI IRREGOLARI

Paradigma dei verbi irregolari inglesi di uso comune:

Forma base	Simple Past	Participio Passato	In italiano
arise	arose	arisen	<i>sorgere</i>
awake	awoke/awaked	awoken/awaked	<i>svegliare</i>
be	was/were	been	<i>essere</i>
bear	bore	borne (<i>portato</i>) born (<i>nato</i>)	<i>portare</i>
beat	beat	beaten	<i>battere</i>
become	became	become	<i>diventare</i>
begin	began	begun	<i>cominciare</i>
bend	bent	bent	<i>piegare</i>
bet	betted/bet	betted/bet	<i>scommettere</i>
bid	bid	bid	<i>offrire (prezzo)</i>
bind	bound	bound	<i>legare (insieme)</i>
bite	bit	bitten	<i>mordere</i>
bleed	bled	bled	<i>sanguinare</i>
blow	blew	blown	<i>soffiare</i>
break	broke	broken	<i>rompere</i>
breed	bred	bred	<i>allevare, riprodursi</i>
bring	brought	brought	<i>portare</i>
broadcast	broadcast	broadcast	<i>trasmettere</i>
build	built	built	<i>costruire</i>
burn	burned/burnt	burned/burnt	<i>bruciare</i>
burst	burst	burst	<i>scoppiare</i>
buy	bought	bought	<i>comperare</i>
can	could	===	<i>potere</i>
cast	cast	cast	<i>lanciare</i>
catch	caught	caught	<i>afferrare</i>
choose	chose	chosen	<i>scegliere</i>

cling	clung	clung	<i>aggrapparsi</i>
come	came	come	<i>venire</i>
cost	cost	cost	<i>costare</i>
creep	crept	crept	<i>avanzare furtivamente</i>
cut	cut	cut	<i>tagliare</i>
deal	dealt	dealt	<i>trattare</i>
dig	dug	dug	<i>scavare</i>
do	did	done	<i>fare</i>
draw	drew	drawn	<i>disegnare, tirare</i>
dream	dreamed/dreamt	dreamed/dreamt	<i>sognare</i>
drink	drank	drunk	<i>bere</i>
drive	drove	driven	<i>guidare</i>
dwell	dwelled/dwelt	dwelled/dwelt	<i>dimorare</i>
eat	ate	eaten	<i>mangiare</i>
fall	fell	fallen	<i>cadere</i>
feed	fed	fed	<i>nutrire</i>
feel	felt	felt	<i>sentire, provare</i>
fight	fought	fought	<i>combattere</i>
find	found	found	<i>trovare</i>
flee	fled	fled	<i>fuggire</i>
fling	flung	flung	<i>gettare</i>
fly	flew	flown	<i>volare</i>
forbid	forbade	forbidden	<i>proibire</i>
forget	forgot	forgotten	<i>dimenticare</i>
forsake	forsook	forsaken	<i>abbandonare</i>
freeze	froze	frozen	<i>gelare</i>
get	got	got	<i>ottenere, diventare</i>
give	gave	given	<i>dare</i>
go	went	gone	<i>andare</i>
grind	ground	ground	<i>macinare</i>
grow	grew	grown	<i>crescere, coltivare</i>
hang	hanged/hung	hanged/hung	<i>appendere</i>

have	had	had	<i>avere</i>
hear	heard	heard	<i>udire</i>
hide	hid	hidden	<i>nascondere</i>
hit	hit	hit	<i>colpire</i>
hold	held	held	<i>tenere</i>
hurt	hurt	hurt	<i>far male</i>
keep	kept	kept	<i>tenere, trattenere</i>
kneel	knelt	knelt	<i>inginocchiarsi</i>
knit	knit	knit	<i>lavorare a maglia</i>
know	knew	known	<i>sapere, conoscere</i>
lay	laid	laid	<i>stendere, poggiare</i>
lead	led	led	<i>condurre</i>
lean	leaned/leant	leaned/leant	<i>pendere, essere inclinato</i>
leap	leaped/leapt	leaped/leapt	<i>saltare</i>
learn	learned/learnt	learned/learnt	<i>imparare</i>
leave	left	left	<i>lasciare, partire</i>
lend	lent	lent	<i>prestare</i>
let	let	let	<i>lasciare, permettere</i>
lie	lay	lain	<i>sdraiarsi</i>
light	lighted/lit	lighted/lit	<i>accendere</i>
lose	lost	lost	<i>perdere</i>
make	made	made	<i>fare</i>
mean	meant	meant	<i>significare</i>
meet	met	met	<i>incontrare, conoscere</i>
pay	paid	paid	<i>pagare</i>
put	put	put	<i>mettere</i>
read	read	read	<i>leggere</i>
rid	rid	rid	<i>liberare</i>
ride	rode	ridden	<i>cavalcare</i>
ring	rang	rung	<i>squillare</i>
rise	rose	risen	<i>aumentare, sorgere</i>
run	ran	run	<i>correre</i>

say	said	said	<i>dire</i>
see	saw	seen	<i>vedere</i>
seek	sought	sought	<i>cercare</i>
sell	sold	sold	<i>vendere</i>
send	sent	sent	<i>inviare</i>
set	set	set	<i>stabilire, ambientare</i>
shake	shook	shaken	<i>scuotere</i>
shed	shed	shed	<i>perdere (foglie, pelle)</i>
shine	shone	shone	<i>risplendere</i>
shoot	shot	shot	<i>sparare</i>
show	showed	showed/shown	<i>mostrare</i>
shrink	shrank	shrunk	<i>restringersi</i>
shut	shut	shut	<i>chiudere</i>
sing	sang	sung	<i>cantare</i>
sit	sat	sat	<i>sedersi</i>
sink	sank	sunk	<i>affondare</i>
sleep	slept	slept	<i>dormire</i>
slide	slid	slid	<i>scivolare</i>
smell	smelled/smelt	smelled/smelt	<i>odorare</i>
speak	spoke	spoken	<i>parlare</i>
speed	speeded/sped	speeded/sped	<i>affrettare</i>
spell	spelled/spelt	spelled/spelt	<i>compitare</i>
spend	spent	spent	<i>spendere, trascorrere</i>
spill	spilled/spilt	spilled/spilt	<i>versare, sovesciare</i>
spin	spun	spun	<i>ruotare, girare</i>
spit	spat	spat	<i>sputare</i>
split	split	split	<i>dividere</i>
spread	spread	spread	<i>spargere</i>
spring	sprang	sprung	<i>saltare</i>
stand	stood	stood	<i>stare in piedi</i>
steal	stole	stolen	<i>rubare</i>
stick	stuck	stuck	<i>appiccicare</i>

sting	stung	stung	<i>pungere</i>
stride	strode	stridden	<i>camminare a grandi passi</i>
strike	struck	struck	<i>colpire</i>
string	strung	strung	<i>appendere con lo spago</i>
strive	strove	striven	<i>impegnarsi</i>
swear	swore	sworn	<i>giurare, imprecare</i>
sweep	swept	swept	<i>spazzare</i>
swell	swelled	swelled/swollen	<i>gonfiare, gonfiarsi</i>
swim	swam	swum	<i>nuotare</i>
swing	swung	swung	<i>oscillare</i>
take	took	taken	<i>prendere, portare</i>
teach	taught	taught	<i>insegnare</i>
tear	tore	torn	<i>strappare</i>
tell	told	told	<i>dire</i>
think	thought	thought	<i>pensare</i>
thrive	thrived/throve	thrived/thriven	<i>prosperare</i>
throw	threw	thrown	<i>gettare</i>
thrust	thrust	thrust	<i>spingere</i>
tread	trod	trodden/trod	<i>calpestare</i>
understand	understood	understood	<i>comprendere</i>
undertake	undertook	undertaken	<i>intraprendere</i>
wake	waked/woke	waked/woken	<i>svegliare</i>
wear	wore	worn	<i>indossare</i>
weave	wove	woven	<i>tessere</i>
weep	wept	wept	<i>piangere</i>
wet	wetted/wet	wetted/wet	<i>bagnare</i>
win	won	won	<i>vincere</i>
wind	wound	wound	<i>serpeggiare</i>
wring	wrung	wrung	<i>strizzare</i>
write	wrote	written	<i>scrivere</i>